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Substitute for form 1449 A/PTO

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE  
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

Application Number : 09/934,924

Filing Date: 08/22/2001

First Named Inventor: Beams

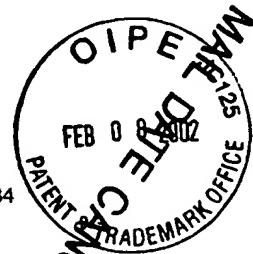
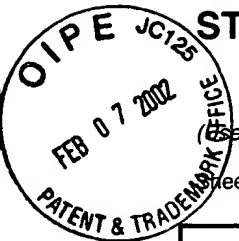
Group Art Unit: 2153

Examiner Name: n/a

Attorney Docket Number: 05222.00184

(Use as many sheets as necessary)

Sheet \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_



U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials *	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Number - Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)			
AS		US-4,622,013	11/11/1986	Cherchio	
		US- 4,874,784	10/17/1989	Clancey	
		US- 4,981,766	01/02/1990	Derr, et al.	
		US- 4,931,950	06/05/1990	Isle, et al.	
		US- 4,964,077	10/16/1990	Eisen, et al.	
		US- 4,977,529	12/11/1990	Gregg, et al.	
		US- 5,002,491	03/26/1991	Abrahamson, et al.	
		US- 5,170,464	12/08/1992	Hayes, et al.	
		US- 5,189,402	02/23/1993	Naimark, et al.	
		US- 5,208,745	05/04/1993	Quentin, et al.	
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		US- 5,326,270	07/05/1994	Ostby, et al.	
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AS		EP 0 689 132 A2	12/27/95	Laffra		
		EP 0 710 942 A2	05/08/96	Siefert		
		EP 0 710 942 A2	05/08/96	Siefert		
		EP 0 798 655 A2	10/01/97	Jervis, et al.		
		WO 00/04478	01/27/00	Jonsson		
		WO 97/44766	11/27/97	Cook		
		WO 98/03953	01/29/98	Simmons		
		WO 98/25251	06/11/98	Ho		
		WO 98/32109	07/23/98	De Lange		

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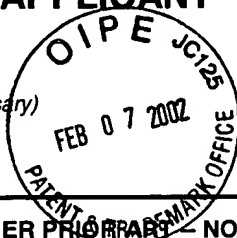
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15		"Bridging the Virtual and the Physical: The InterSim as a Collaborative Support Interface," Proc. Of 1997 World Conf. On Artificial Intelligence in Education, pp. 556-58, Dec. 1997	
		"Task-Oriented Learning on the Web"; Innovations in Education and Training International, Vol. 36, No. 1, Feb. 1999	
		"Applications of BrainMaker Neural Network to stocks, business, medical, manufacturing" at <a href="http://www.calsci.com/Applications.html">www.calsci.com/Applications.html</a>	
		"KBLPS Overview" at <a href="http://www.cgi.com/CGIWEB/KBLPS/overindex4.html">www.cgi.com/CGIWEB/KBLPS/overindex4.html</a>	
		"Smartlaw: adapting classic expert system techniques for the legal research domain", ACM pp 133-141	
		"Interactive Multimedia Instructs the Individual," Oct. 1994, Occupational Health & Safety Vol. 63, No. 10, pp. 144-145	
		"Practical methods for automatically generating typed links", ACM Hypertext, pp 31-41	
		"Popular Theory Supporting the Use of Computer Simulation for Experiential Learning," <a href="http://www.centurionsys.com/rtcl57.html">http://www.centurionsys.com/rtcl57.html</a> , Aug. 1997	
		"Technical Report: Computer Aided Education and Training Initiative" at <a href="http://advlearn.lrdc.pitt.edu/advlearn/papers/FINALREP.html">http://advlearn.lrdc.pitt.edu/advlearn/papers/FINALREP.html</a>	
		"FRA: Teaching Financial Accounting with a Goal-Based Scenario," Intelligent Systems in Accounting, Finance and Management, Vol. 4, 1995	
15		"Teaching Real-World Analysis Skills for Goal-Based Scenario," pp. 68-74	

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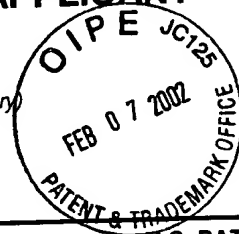
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AS		US-5,727,950	03/17/1998	Cook, et al.	
		US- 5,745,652	04/28/1998	Bigus	
		US- 5,772,446	06/30/1998	Rosen	
		US- 5,779,468	07/14/1998	Ho, et al.	
		US- 5,788,508	08/04/1998	Lee, et al.	
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		US- 5,823,781	10/20/1998	Hitchcock, et al.	
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		US- 5,835,683	11/10/1998	Corella, et al.	
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		US- 5,870,768	02/09/1999	Hekmatpour	
		US- 5,875,437	02/23/1999	Atkins	
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		US- 5,911,581	06/15/1999	Knight Jeremy, et al.	

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AS		"Artificial Intelligence and Mathematics Education" at <a href="http://www.rand.org/hot/mcarthur/Papers/aied.html">http://www.rand.org/hot/mcarthur/Papers/aied.html</a>	
		"The Roles of Artificial Intelligence in Education: Current Progress and Future Prospects" at <a href="http://www.nib.unicamp.br/recursos...education/intelligent-tutoring.html">http://www.nib.unicamp.br/recursos...education/intelligent-tutoring.html</a>	
		"WITS: A Reusable Architecture for a VR-Based ITS" at <a href="http://advlearn.lrdc.pitt.edu/its-arch/papers/tam.html">http://advlearn.lrdc.pitt.edu/its-arch/papers/tam.html</a>	
		"Brainmaker" at <a href="http://www.npiec.on.ca/~echoscan/28-04.htm">www.npiec.on.ca/~echoscan/28-04.htm</a>	
		"News for ESAP" at <a href="http://www.hops.wharton.upenn.edu/~esap/news.html">www.hops.wharton.upenn.edu/~esap/news.html</a>	
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		"What are Intelligent Coaching Systems and Why are they (in)evitable?" IEEE Colloquium on Artificial Intelligence in Educational Software, pp. 2/1-2/5, June 1998	
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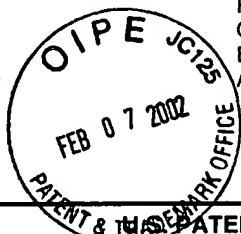
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		"Smart Avatars in JackMOO," Proceedings of the 1999 IEEE Conference on Virtual Reality, pp. 156-63	
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		"Evaluating Intelligent Tutoring with Gaming Simulations," Proc. Of the 1995 Winter Simulation Conf., pp. 1376-83, Dec. 1995	
		"Persistent Issues in the Application of Virtual Environment Systems to Training," August 1996, Proceedings. Third Annual Symposium on Human Interaction with Complex Systems, IEEE, pp. 124-32.	
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AS		"Intelligent Computer-Aided Instruction: A Survey Organized Around System Components," Jan. 1989, IEEE Inc., New York, Vol. 49, No. 1, pp. 40-57.	

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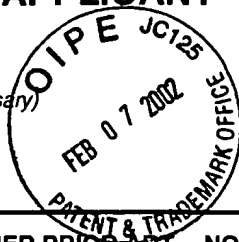
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**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE  
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

Application Number : 09/934,924

Filing Date: 08/22/2001

First Named Inventor: Beams

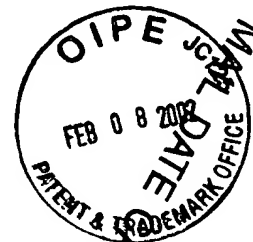
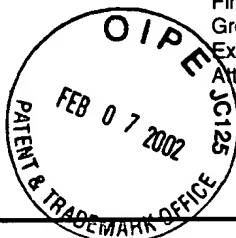
Group Art Unit: 2153

Examiner Name: n/a

Attorney Docket Number: 05222.00184

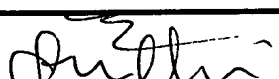
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AS		"No More Boring CPE," July 1997, Accounting Technology, pp. 27-35	
		Computer Dictionary, 1997, pp. 264, 276, 383, 446, 462, 507.	
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First Named Inventor: Beams

Group Art Unit: 2153

Examiner Name: n/a

Attorney Docket Number: 05222.00184

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AS		"Engines for Education" URL: <a href="http://www.ils.nwu.edu/~e_for_e/nodes/I-M-INTRO-ZOOMER-pg.html">http://www.ils.nwu.edu/~e_for_e/nodes/I-M-INTRO-ZOOMER-pg.html</a> ; viewed Feb. 15, 1999.	
		"FinPlan System" at <a href="http://www.mia.org.ru/FinPlan/">www.mia.org.ru/FinPlan/</a>	
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MS		Multimedia Training "Get Lemonade, Not a Lemon!" June 1997, Journal for Quality and Participation, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 22-26	
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AS		"Decision Pro3.0" at <a href="http://www.vanguardsw.com/">www.vanguardsw.com/</a>	

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Application Number : 09/934,924

Filing Date: 08/22/2001

First Named Inventor: Beams

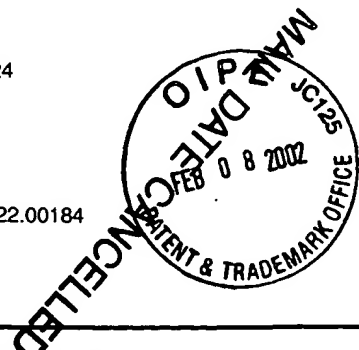
Group Art Unit: 2153

Examiner Name: n/a

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MS		"A Fuzzy Logic-Based Intelligent Tutoring System," Information Processing 92, Vol. II, pp. 66-72, Dec. 1992.	
		"The SimQuest Authoring System for Simulation-Based Discovery Learning," Proc. Of 1997 World Conf. On Artificial Intelligence in Education, pp. 79-86, Dec. 1997	
		"A Browser-Based System to Support & Deliver DE," 28th Annual Frontiers in Education Conference, Conference Proceedings, Vol. 1, Nov. 4-7, 1998	
		"Goal-Based Scenarios and Business Training: A Conversation with Roger C. Schank," Educational Technology, Nov.-Dec. 1994	
		"Automate Your Business Plan" at <a href="http://www.business-plan.com/screen2.html">www.business-plan.com/screen2.html</a>	
		"Kiplinger TaxCut Press Releases" at <a href="http://www.taxcut.com/taxcut/98press_releases/pr98_nowshipping.html">http://www.taxcut.com/taxcut/98press_releases/pr98_nowshipping.html</a>	
		"TurboTax Deluxe Product Information" at <a href="http://www.intuit.com/turbotax/prodinfo/ttdlx.html">http://www.intuit.com/turbotax/prodinfo/ttdlx.html</a>	
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		"Template Software Business Simulator, Chapter 8, August 1997	
		"Template Software Workflow Simulator, Chapter 8, June 1998	
MS		"Goal-Based Scenarios", Technical Report # 36, Northwestern University, The Institute for the Learning Sciences, December 1992, pp. 1-30	

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Application Number : 09/934,924

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First Named Inventor: Beams

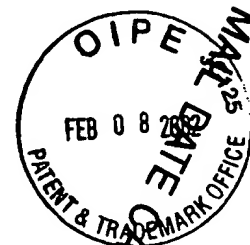
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Examiner Name: n/a

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AS		"A Role for AI in Education: Using Technology to Reshape Education", Northwestern University, The Institute for the Learning Sciences, Journal of Artificial Intelligence in Education, Winter 1990, January 1990, pp. 1-24 and 2 pgs. of references	
		"The Design of Goal-Based Scenarios", Technical Report # 39, Northwestern University, The Institute for the Learning Sciences, March 1993, pp. 1-58	

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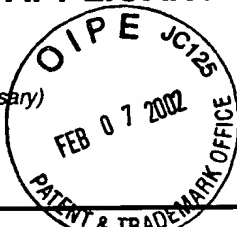
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		"Automated Exercise Progression in Simulation-Based Training," IEEE Trans. On Systems, Man, and Cybernetics, Vol. 24(6), pp. 863-74, June 1994	
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		"A Special Section -- Goal Based Scenarios: A New Approach to Professional Education: Reengineering Education at Andersen Consulting," Educational Technology, Nov.-Dec. 1994	
		"Goal-Based Scenarios and the Problem of Situated Learning: A Commentary on Andersen Consulting's Design of Goal-Based Scenarios," Educational Technology, Nov.-Dec. 1994	
		"DDD--A Free Graphical Front-End for UNIX Debuggers," Jan. 1996, ACM Sigplan Notices, Vol. 31, No. 1, pp. 22-27	
		"Automated Training of Legal Reasoning" at http://www.bileta.ac.uk/94papers/muntjew.html	
		"The Virtual Learning Environment System," 28th Annual Frontiers in Education Conference, Conference Proceedings, Vol. 2, Nov. 4-7, 1998	
		"Developing a Design System into an Intelligent Tutoring System," Int'l J. Engr. Eud., Vol. 13(5), pp-341-46, Dec. 1997	
AS		"CAPTOR a model for delivering web based intelligent tutoring system technology", IEEE Proc. DASC vol. 2, pp 5.C.4.1-5	

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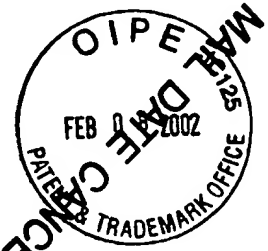
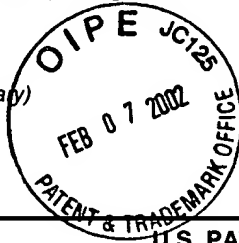
Group Art Unit: 2153

Examiner Name: n/a

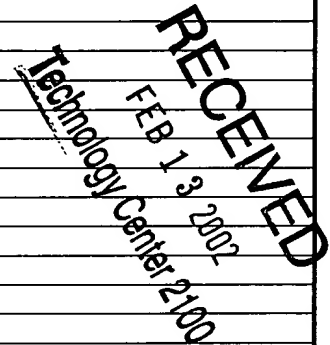
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		Number - Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)			
NS		US-5,395,243	03/07/1995	Lutbin, et al.	
		US- 5,441,415	08/15/1995	Lee, et al.	
		US- 5,491,743	02/13/1996	Shilo, et al.	
		US- 5,533,903	07/09/1996	Kennedy	
		US- 5,535,422	07/09/1996	Chang, et al.	
		US- 5,537,141	07/16/1996	Harper, et al.	
		US- 5,539,869	07/23/1996	Spoto, et al.	
		US- 5,566,291	10/15/1996	Boulton, et al.	
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		US- 5,727,161	03/10/1998	Purcell, Jr.	



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